

Grade 9 Visual Arts Exam Study Notes

Elements and Principles

Fine Arts:

Applied Arts:

Contour Line drawing:

Composition:

Landscape:

Still life:

Types of Sculpture:

Watercolour techniques:

Mixed Media:

Abstract Art:

Types of Shadow: (Draw and label)

Group of Seven:

Elements of Design (define each element and draw an example):

Elements of Design definition:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

Principles of Design (define and draw an example):

Principles of Design definition:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

Prehistoric

Prehistoric:

Homo Sapiens:

Archeologist:

Artifact:

Anthropology:

Neanderthals:

Periods:

1. Paleolithic –

- Lifestyle:
- Art:

2. Mesolithic –

- Lifestyle:
- Art:

3. Neolithic –

- Lifestyle:
- Art:

Two famous caves where paintings are found: _____, Spain & _____,
France

Types of Art (include subject matter and purpose)

Cave paintings –

Sculpture (Venus of Willendorf and relief) –

Architecture (Stonehenge):

How did their lifestyle and homes evolve throughout the 3 periods of the prehistoric era?

Egypt

Canopic Jars:

Mummification:

Tomb Murals:

Obelisk:

Great Sphinx:

Growth of this civilization was influenced by the _____ River because it _____

Religion:

The Pharaoh:

Evolution of the Pyramids:

1.

2.

3.

Characteristics of Egyptian Wall Art:

- Standardized Pose:

Characteristics of Egyptian Sculpture:

Who was **Akhenaton** and what did he change?

Greek

Contrapposto:

Collonade:

Amphitheatre:

3 Periods and their sculpture style features:

- Archaic –

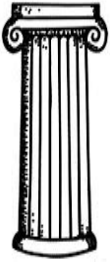
- Classical –

- Hellenistic -

What factors kept the **Greek city-states** from uniting?

What was the **DELIAN LEAGUE** and why was it formed?

3 Parts of Greek Column Structure: (Label the column below)



3 Types of Column Capitals (draw and label, make sure to include a detailed column capital):

1.

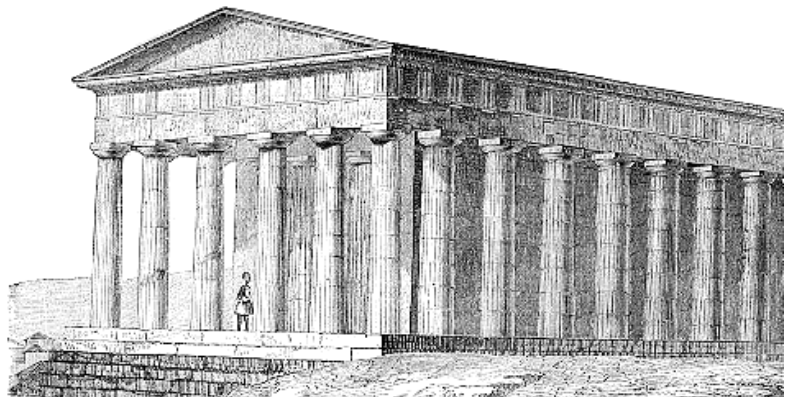
2.

3.

What are caryatids and on what temple are they located?

Most famous Greek temple: _____ Located on the _____ in _____, dedicated to goddess _____.

Label the major parts of the Greek Temple



Roman

Aqueduct:

Pilasters:

Coffers:

Oculus:

Barrel vault:

Groin vault:

Fresco:

Mosaic:

Roman building innovations: _____, _____, _____

Pantheon:

What is a **Niche** and what does it usually contain?

Basilica (be able to identify the difference between Nave and Apse):

Portrait bust:

Equestrian Statue:

Colosseum:

Triumphal Arch:

Roman Bath:

